



Special Note

COVID-19 Coronavirus

Numbers in Context and Forecasts



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424A Sussex Avenue, Lynnwood
Pretoria, 0081, South Africa
Tel: +27 (0)12 361 5154
Web: www.quantec.co.za

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We have recently pointed out in a special note that the effects of an extended (and still continuing) lockdown on the economy will be quite severe. Some 20% or more of GDP could be lost in 2020. Many businesses face permanent ruin and millions of people will join the ranks of the unemployed. Not only will this cause hardship, hunger and countless deaths due to malnutrition, poverty and disease, but crime rates may soar while government will face a fiscal debt trap of unimaginable proportions. Already politicians are hinting at forcing the Reserve Bank to fund the growing borrowing requirement of government (known as monetising the debt). This contradicts the constitution which guarantees an independent central bank and hyperinflation is bound to be the result, much like Zimbabwe.

As far as the rate of infection itself is concerned, the Actuarial Society of South Africa (ASSA) has recently published some results of a model which reported that the death toll from South Africa's coronavirus outbreak, this year, could range between 48,000 [\[1\]](#) and 88,000 [\[2\]](#). The outputs vary depending on the assumptions made about the percentage of people who are asymptomatic, how infectious people are, and how effective the lockdown is.

According to reports [\[2\]](#), the ASSA's model output is broadly in line with government projections and has been provided to ASSA's members to assist actuaries in their work, advising clients in the insurance industry. Life assurance companies need reasonable projections to assess their mortality expectations and stress test capital requirements, according to ASSA president Lusani Mulaudzi.

The report says the model itself is still a work in progress and will only be provided to actuaries at a later stage. There was limited local data at present because South Africa's epidemic was still in its early stages. New information was constantly emerging about SARS-CoV-2, the coronavirus that causes COVID-19.

ASSA has provided the industry with a range of scenarios that predict the number of symptomatic patients will peak between August and September of this year, at between 588,000 and 2.3m people. The demand for hospital beds when the outbreak is at its worst will range between 69,400 and 125,000, while intensive care unit bed demand ranges between 10,700 and 19,200, according to the model.

While we do not have access to either the model or the assumptions described above, we have looked at the statistics regarding the historical global course of the COVID-19 pandemic to get some perspective of what these numbers entail for South Africa.

Firstly, we will look at the COVID-19 in context to other diseases over time – both globally and in South Africa. Secondly, we will look at the current statistics about infection and death rates of the hardest hit countries and where South Africa fits in. Thirdly, we will model our own projected trajectory of the disease to arrive at the modelled “final” infection and death numbers as per the ASSA model. Lastly, we will show the historical and projected relative outcomes for South Africa in relation to some of the most affected countries.

The COVID-19 pandemic in context

Thus far, globally around 4.3 million people have been infected since late last year. Nearly 300,000 deaths are now attributed to the COVID-19 coronavirus [3].

As far as these numbers go in a global context, they remain low. In 2017 – the latest year for which global causes of deaths are available [4], 53.9 million people died. This was 0.65% of the world population. Deaths due COVID-19, thus far, amount to 0.004% of the world population. If COVID-19 deaths would double, this would amount to 0.008% of the world population, or 1.2% of all deaths.

Figure 1 shows that global deaths relating lower respiratory infections (mainly seasonal flu / pneumonia) amounted to 2.6 million in 2017, while other respiratory diseases accounted for 3.9 million deaths.

In figure 2, annual deaths due to lower respiratory disease are plotted, together with 2020 numbers relating to the COVID-19 virus.

In Figure 3, the assumption was made that all coronavirus deaths (based on current numbers and a doubling to 650,000 global deaths, would push deaths due respiratory infections and diseases to 0.08% or 0.084%. This assumes that the same number of people will still succumb to respiratory diseases apart from COVID-19. However, it is fair to assume that some COVID-19 fatalities would have occurred in any case due to normal seasonal flu.

Figures 4 to 6 show that lower respiratory infections account for far less deaths in South Africa compared with the global average, and amounted to 27,000 cases in 2017.

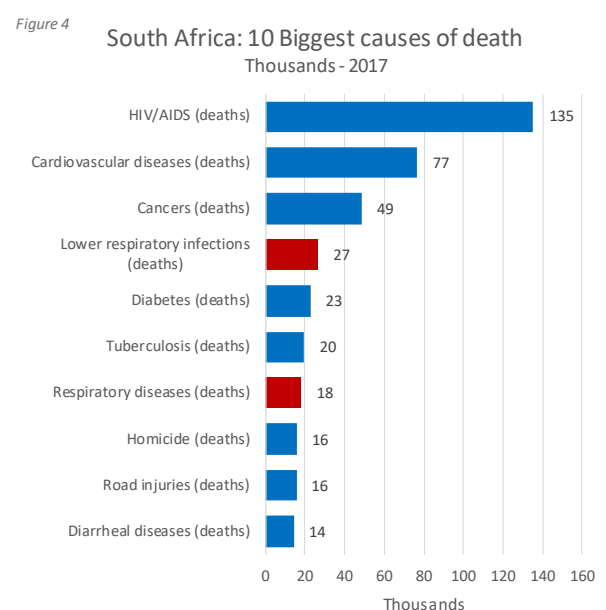
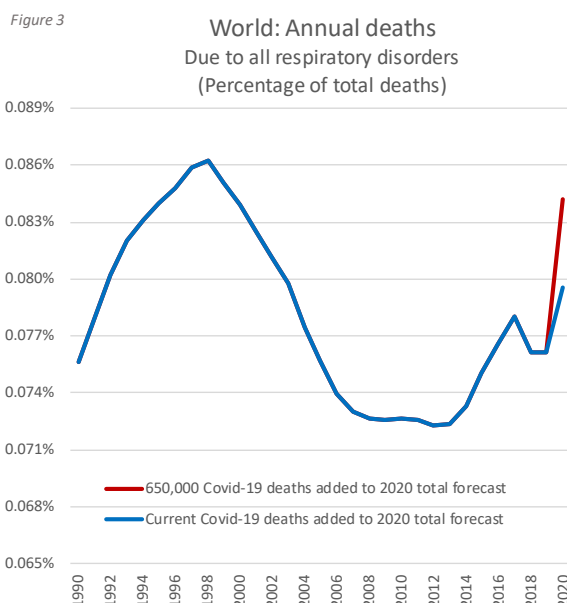
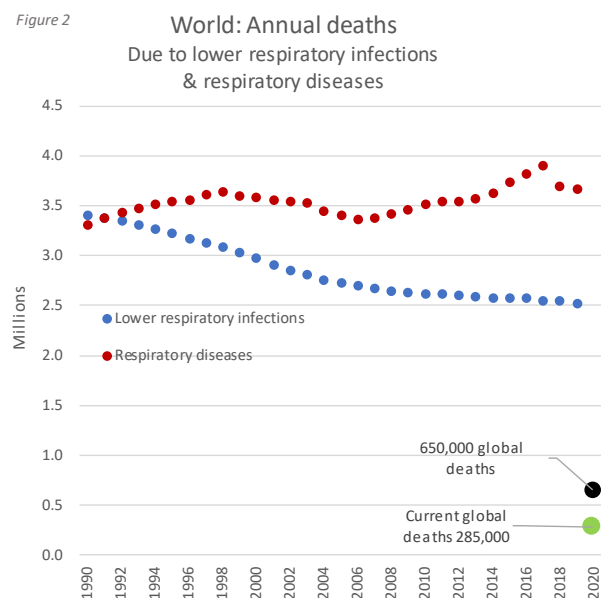
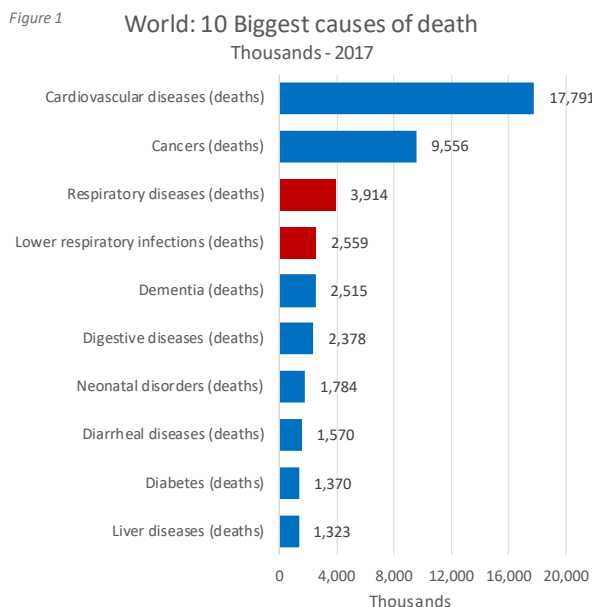


Figure 5

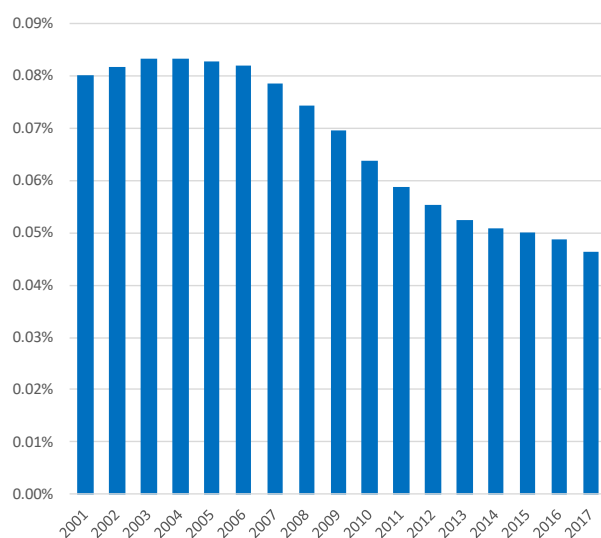
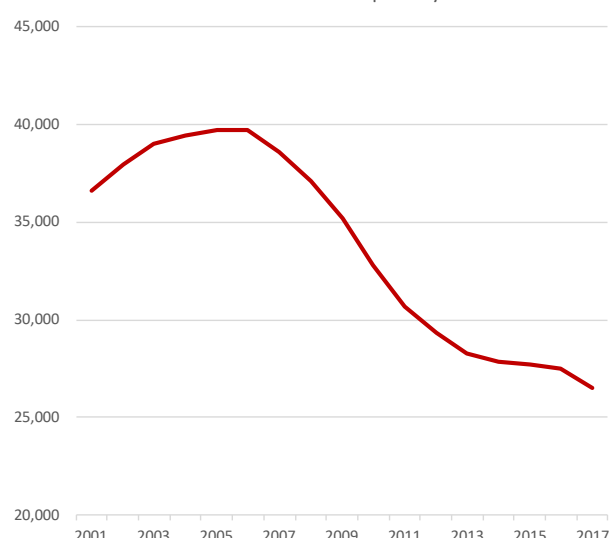
South Africa: Total death rates
(number of total deaths / population)

Figure 6

South Africa:
Annual deaths due to lower respiratory infections

Latest COVID-19 figures

Recent Worldometer [\[3\]](#) data are depicted in the table and pertain to countries with populations of 50 million and more people.

The USA is reporting the highest number of cases per 1 million people at more than 4,100, while South Africa stood at 169 cases per 1 million.

Italy is the country with the highest deaths per 1 million people at 505, followed by the UK at 469. Although the USA has reported the highest number of deaths at more than 80,000, its deaths per million people amounts to around half of Italy's at 244. In South Africa the deaths per million people stood at only 3.

Country	Total Cases	Total Deaths	Total Recovered	Active Cases	Serious, Critical	Tot Cases/ 1M pop	Deaths/ 1M pop	Total Tests	Tests/ 1M pop	Recoveries / Total	Death rate	Population
USA	1,367,963	80,787	256,336	1,030,840	16,514	4,133	244	9,444,525	28,533	18.7%	5.9%	330,985,483
Italy	219,070	30,560	105,186	83,324	1,027	3,623	505	2,565,912	42,439	48.0%	13.9%	60,466,464
UK	219,183	31,855		186,984	1,559	3,229	469	1,821,280	26,829		14.5%	67,879,529
France	176,970	26,380	56,217	94,373	2,776	2,711	404	1,384,633	21,213	31.8%	14.9%	65,278,495
Germany	171,879	7,569	145,600	18,710	1,581	2,051	90	2,755,770	32,891	84.7%	4.4%	83,802,535
Turkey	138,657	3,786	92,691	42,180	1,154	1,644	45	1,370,598	16,251	66.8%	2.7%	84,341,241
Iran	109,286	6,685	87,422	15,179	2,703	1,301	80	601,324	7,159	80.0%	6.1%	84,001,537
Brazil	162,699	11,123	64,957	86,619	8,318	765	52	339,552	1,597	39.9%	6.8%	212,678,431
World	4,200,968	284,152	1,502,669	2,414,147	47,074	539	37			35.8%	6.8%	7,794,003,711
Colombia	11,063	463	2,705	7,895	130	217	9	151,396	2,975	24.5%	4.2%	50,981,567
South Korea	10,909	256	9,632	1,021	55	213	5	668,492	13,039	88.3%	2.3%	51,215,962
South Africa	10,015	194	4,173	5,648	77	169	3	341,336	5,755	41.7%	1.9%	59,260,355
Pakistan	30,941	667	8,212	22,062	111	140	3	294,894	1,335	26.5%	2.2%	221,007,143
Bangladesh	15,691	239	2,902	12,550	1	95	1	129,865	789	18.5%	1.5%	165,168,421
China	82,918	4,633	78,144	141	9	58	3			94.2%	5.6%	1,429,620,690
Indonesia	14,265	991	2,881	10,393		52	4	161,351	590	20.2%	6.9%	274,326,923
India	67,700	2,215	21,130	44,355		49	2	1,673,688	1,213	31.2%	3.3%	1,381,632,653
Thailand	3,015	56	2,796	163	61	43	0.8	227,860	3,264	92.7%	1.9%	70,116,279
Nigeria	4,399	143	778	3,478	4	21	0.7	23,835	116	17.7%	3.3%	209,476,190
Kenya	672	32	239	401	1	12	0.6	31,041	577	35.6%	4.8%	56,000,000
DRC	991	41	136	814		11	0.5			13.7%	4.1%	90,090,909
Tanzania	509	21	183	305	7	9	0.4			36.0%	4.1%	56,555,556
Myanmar	180	6	72	102		3	0.1	11,222	206	40.0%	3.3%	60,000,000

Figures 7 to 9 depict South Africa's infection and death rates based on recent Worldometer statistics.

South Africa is shown to have a particularly low death rate of 1.9% (total deaths / total infections), while France's death rate is close to 15%. Belgium, a country which is not shown in the table because it has a population of around 11.6 million people, is the country with the highest death rate at 16.4%.

Many countries are reporting recovery rates in excess of 80%. These include China (94%), Thailand (92%), South Korea (88%), Germany (85%) and Iran (80%). South Africa's recovery rate stands at around 42%.

South Africa's tests performed per 1 million people is still quite low, at 5,800 compared with a country such as Italy which has performed more than 42,000 tests per million of its population.

Figure 7

Total cases per 1 million of population
Countries with populations > 50 million
Data as at 11 May 2020

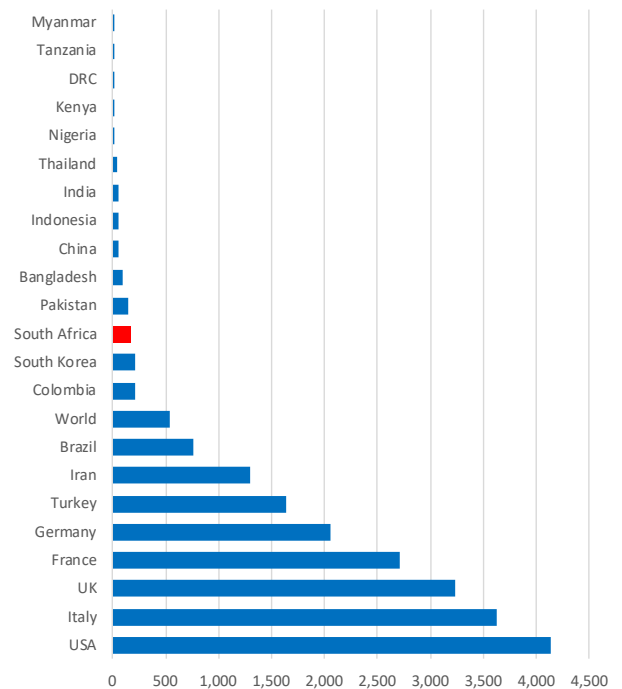


Figure 8

Total deaths per 1 million of population
Countries with populations > 50 million
Data as at 11 May 2020

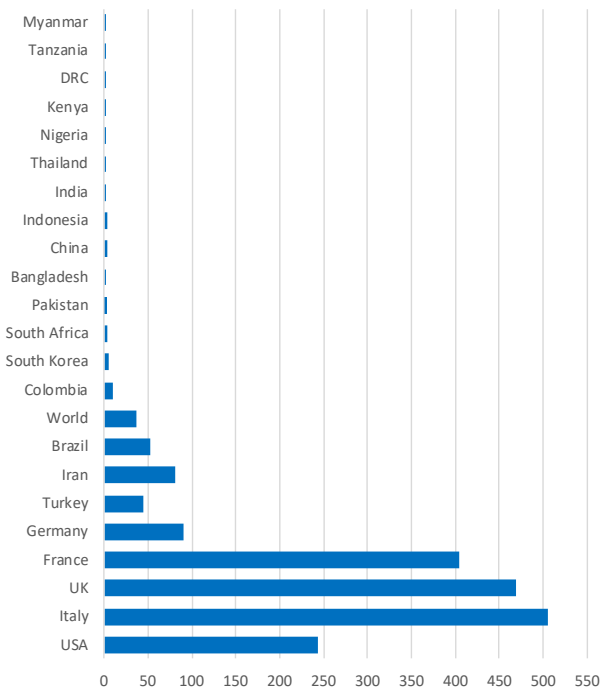
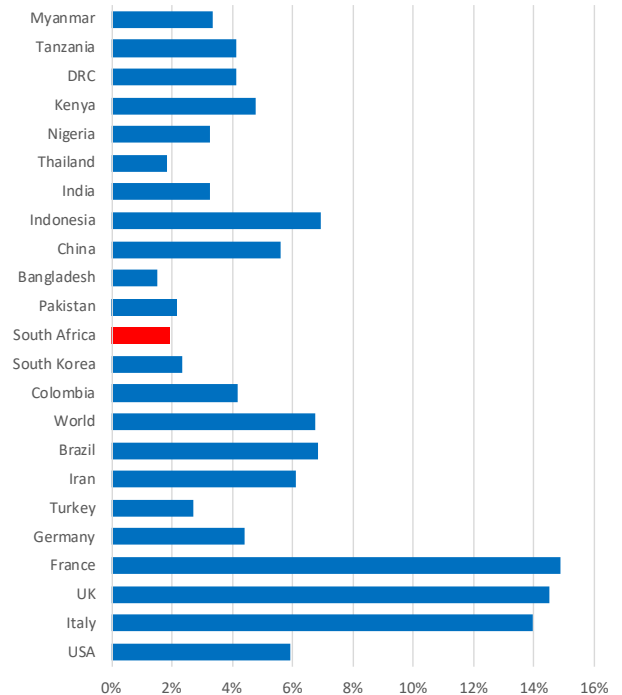


Figure 9

Total deaths / Total cases (death rates)
Countries with populations > 50 million
Data as at 11 May 2020



From figures 10 and 11, it would appear as though there have been steep increases in both discovery rates of the COVID-19 in South Africa as well as deaths. Using 7-day moving averages, daily new cases per million of the population, had risen from less than one in middle-March to around 10 per million by middle-May [5].

Daily deaths have risen from 0 deaths to nearly 0.16 deaths per million of the population over the same period.

However, as can be seen from figures 12 and 13, the discovery rate (new cases / new tests) as well as the ratio of total tests to total infections have remained fairly stable. Since middle March, the latter ratio has averaged around 2.7%, i.e. around 2.7% of persons tested, tested positive for the virus.

However, during the latter part of March, the daily number tests average 1,800, while this figure had increased to more than 15,000 per day by 9 May 2020.

Although infection rates and death rates relating to a pandemic can only be calculated with certainty once the infection has run its course, it would appear that there are significant differences in the various ratios between regions and countries.

Figure 10 Daily new cases & new deaths per million (7-day moving average - 19 Mar to 11 May)

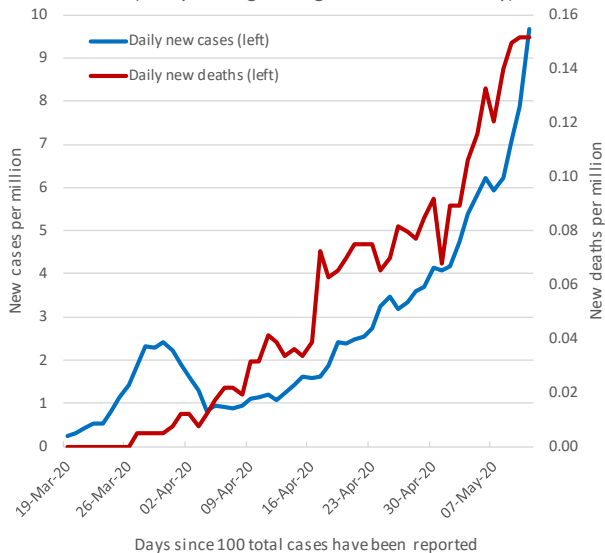


Figure 11 Total cases and total deaths per million (7-day moving average - 19 Mar to 11 May)

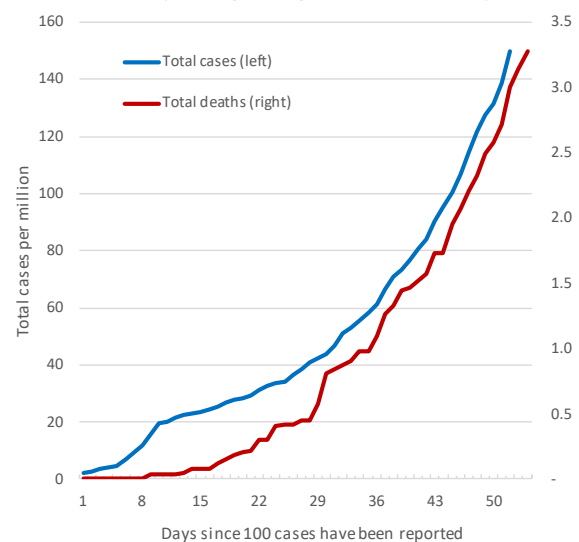


Figure 12 New daily cases / New daily tests (up to 11 May 2020)

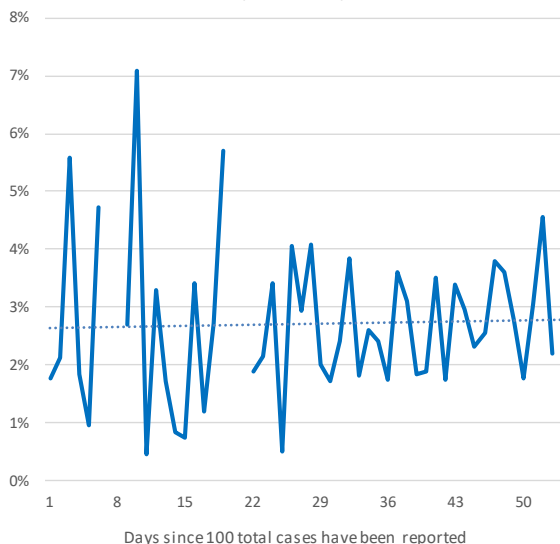
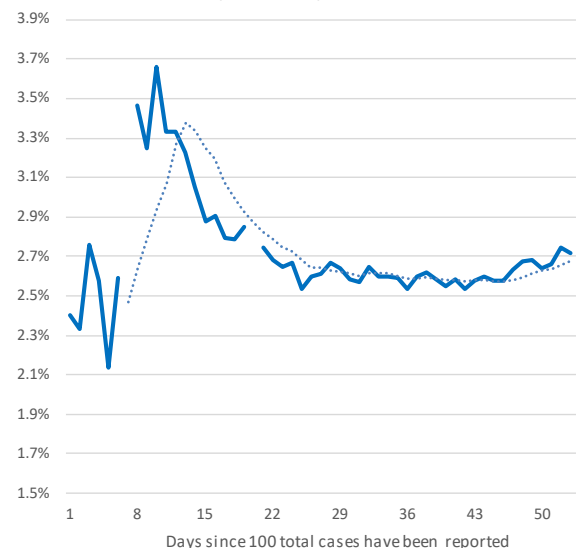
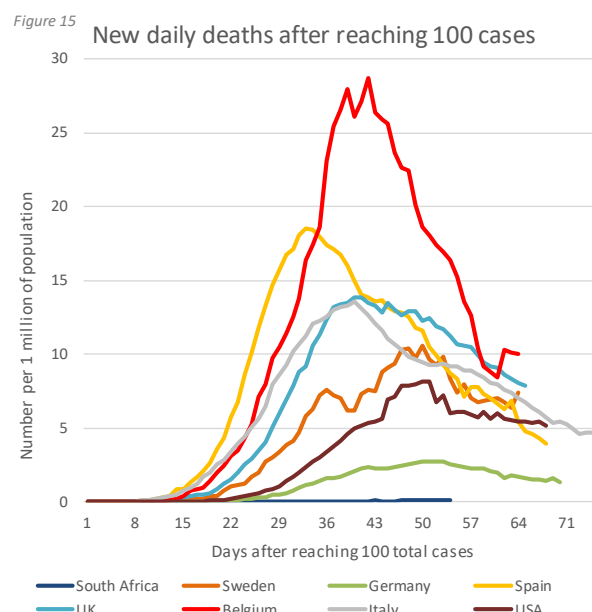
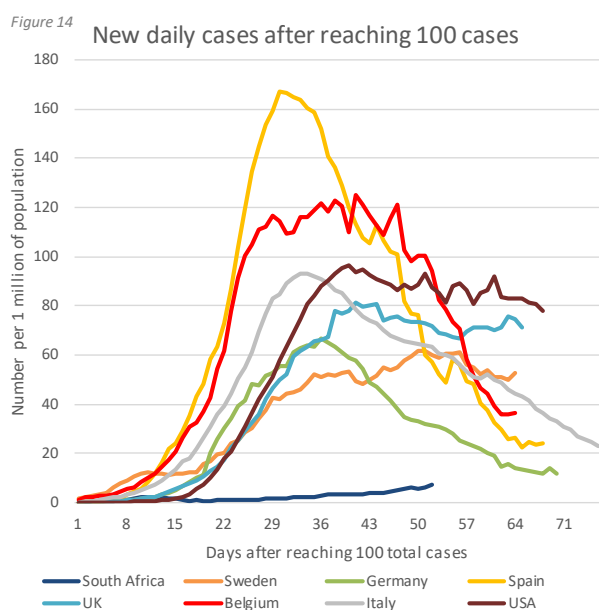


Figure 13 Total cases / Total tests (up to 11 May 2020)



From figures 14 and 15, data up to 9 May 2020, show the duration and extent of new daily cases (reported infections) and deaths due to virus for different countries [\[5\]](#). 7-Day moving averages were used in the plots. A number of observations can be made from these graphs:

- The main affected countries are mostly in Europe and North America
- Both daily cases and daily deaths appear to be easing in the hardest hit countries
- Most of these countries have experienced a peaking in both daily cases and daily deaths of between 30 and 50 days since the 100th case was reported
- South Africa's numbers of daily cases and deaths remain low compared with the most affected countries after more than 50 days since reporting 100 cases in total



ASSA low case and high case scenarios

As was mentioned in the introduction, the Actuarial Society of South Africa (ASSA) has modelled the total number of cases and deaths to reach their peaks towards the end of September. Their outputs were obtained by making assumptions made about the percentage of people who are asymptomatic, how infectious people are, and how effective the lockdown is [\[2\]](#).

Since we do not have any information pertaining to the parameters that went into the ASSA model, we have attempted to reach the same numbers of total infected persons (between 580,000 and 2.3 million) and total deaths (between 48,000 and 88,000) using assumptions on different parameters. Firstly, as can be seen from figures 14 and 15, the daily reported infection and death numbers appear to follow a parabolic pattern.

By fitting second order polynomial functions using the starting numbers, peaks and the end values for reported cases and deaths respectively, we modelled the high case and low case SASSA scenarios over the next 4.5 months as shown in figure 16. Secondly, we made assumptions on the death rates (total deaths / total cases) as per figure 17 for the scenarios. From these two assumptions all the relevant numbers and ratios were calculated for South Africa.

Figures 18 and 19 show the “low case” scenario numbers and figures 20 and 21 the “high case” scenario numbers.

Figure 16

New daily deaths per million

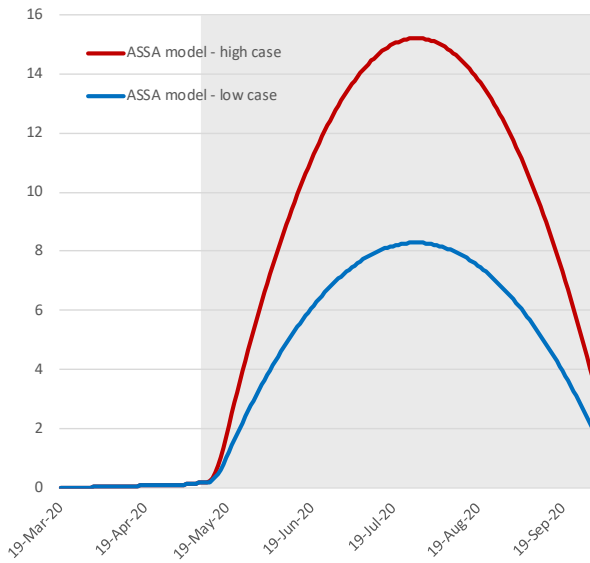


Figure 17

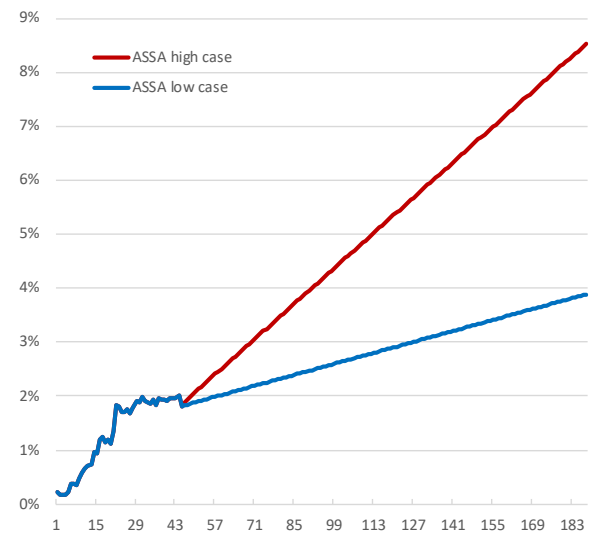
Death rates assumptions
(Total deaths / Total cases)

Figure 18

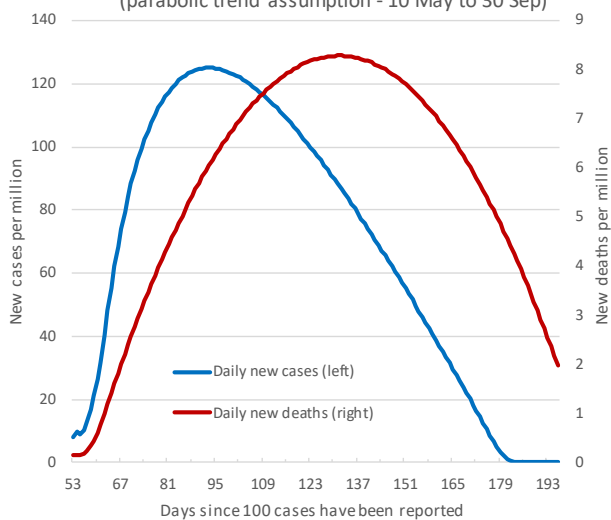
Daily new deaths and new cases per million
ASSA low case
(parabolic trend assumption - 10 May to 30 Sep)

Figure 19

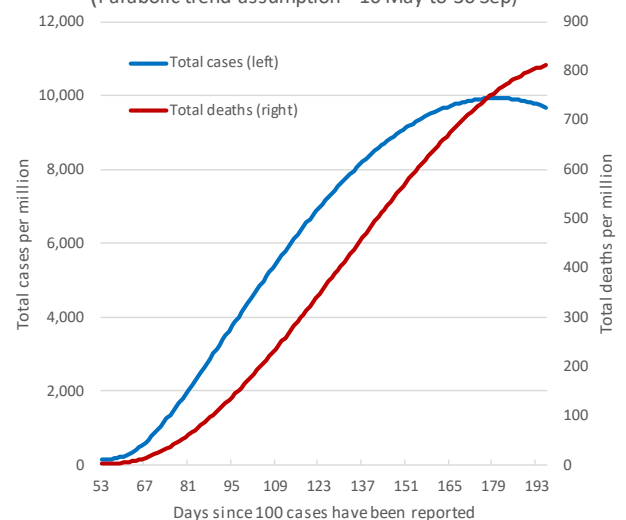
Total cases and total deaths
ASSA low case
(Parabolic trend assumption - 10 May to 30 Sep)

Figure 20

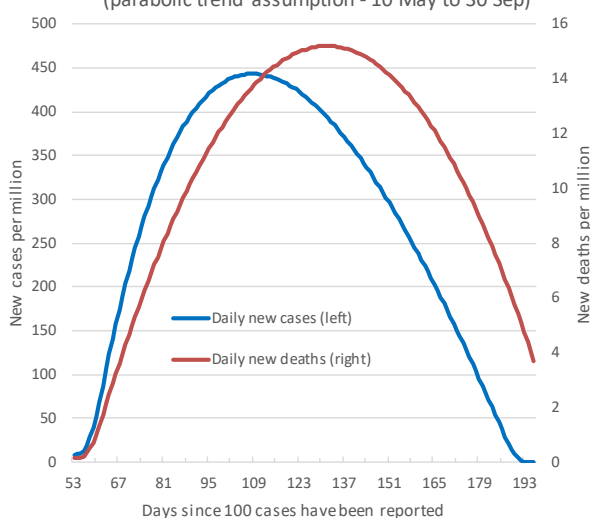
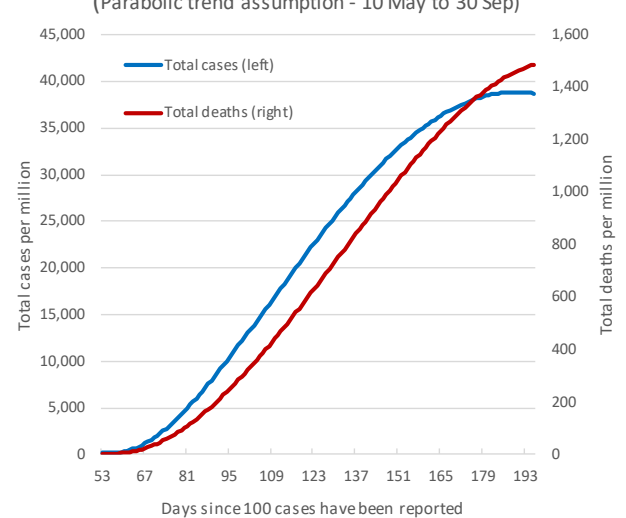
Daily new deaths and new cases per million
ASSA high case
(parabolic trend assumption - 10 May to 30 Sep)

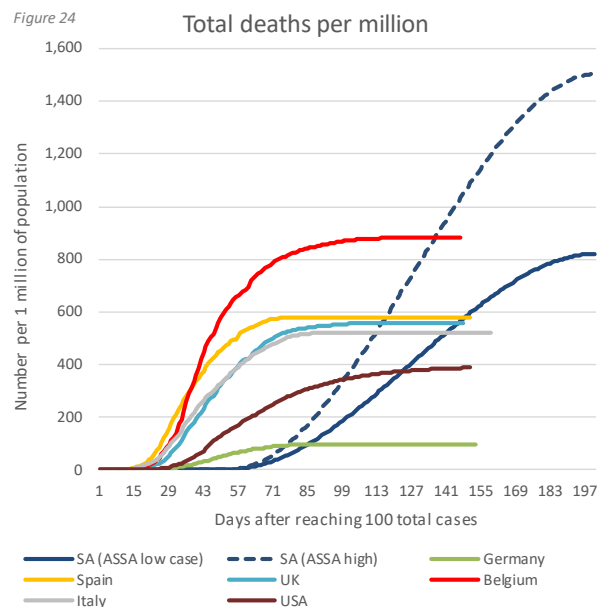
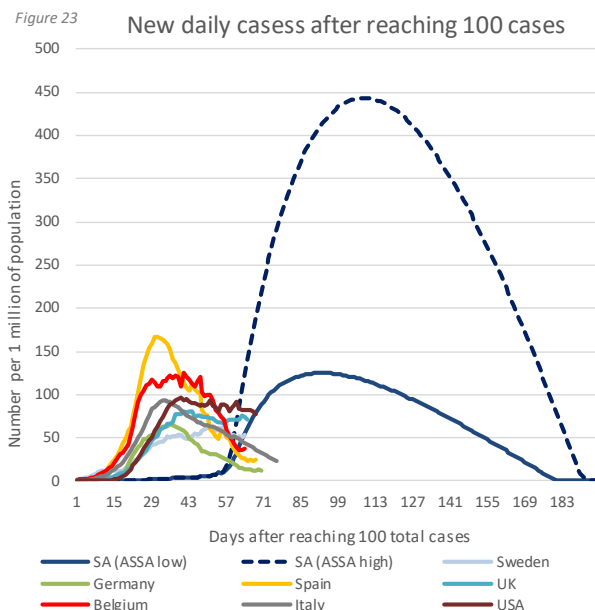
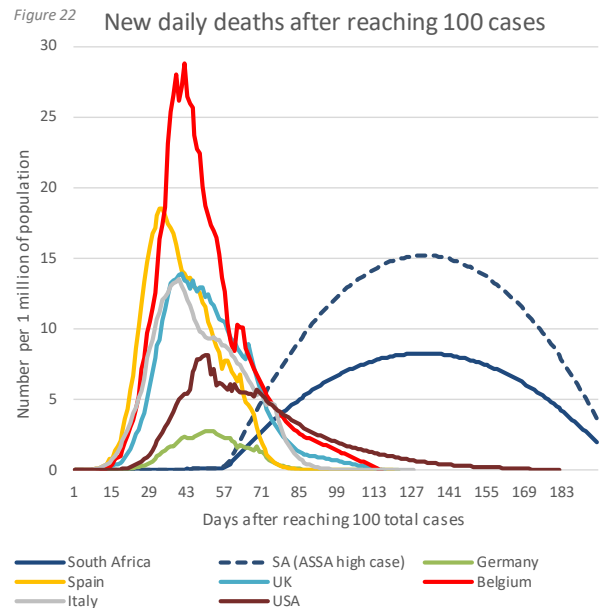
Figure 21

Total cases and total deaths
ASSA high case
(Parabolic trend assumption - 10 May to 30 Sep)

There is a website which models forecast deaths, showing historical trends, for different countries [6]. Unfortunately there are no projections available for South Africa. For the major countries, shown earlier in figures 14 and 15, projections were added to the historical trends for new daily deaths. The ASSA-based scenarios were inserted for South Africa (figure 22).

There are not forecasts available for newly reported cases for other countries, but the ASSA-based scenarios were added for South Africa (figure 23).

The total cumulative deaths, up to end-September 2020, are also shown in figure 24.



Conclusion

The ASSA scenarios appear to overstate the expected number of total deaths by end September 2020 and bears little resemblance to historical trends in either South Africa or other highly affected countries. Total deaths per million, at 820 in the ASSA low case scenario, will be similar to that of Belgium, the country with the most deaths per million.

ASSA's high case scenario, at 1,500 total deaths per million will be a scenario unsurpassed by any highly affected country, with more than three times the total deaths expected in the USA (130,000 in total or around 400 per million), and more than twice as many deaths per million as in Italy or Spain.

Date	Total cases	New cases	Total deaths (ASSA low - exp)	New deaths	Total cases per million	New cases per million	Total deaths per million	New deaths per million	Death rate	New cases per million (7-day mov avg)	New deaths per million (7- day mov avg)	Total cases per million (7-day mov avg)	Total deaths per million (7- day mov avg)
11-Feb-20	-	0	-	-									
13-Feb-20	-	0	-	-									
14-Feb-20	-	0	-	-									
19-Feb-20	-	0	-	-									
20-Feb-20	-	0	-	-									
24-Feb-20	-	0	-	-									
26-Feb-20	-	0	-	-									
02-Mar-20	-	0	-	-									
03-Mar-20	-	0	-	-									
06-Mar-20	1	1	-	-	0	0.0	-	-					
07-Mar-20	-	0	-	-									
08-Mar-20	2	1	-	-	0	0.0	-	-					
09-Mar-20	3	1	-	-	0	0.0	-	-					
10-Mar-20	7	4	-	-	0	0.1	-	-					
11-Mar-20	-	0	-	-									
12-Mar-20	13	6	-	-	0	0.1	-	-					
13-Mar-20	17	4	-	-	0	0.1	-	-					
14-Mar-20	24	7	-	-	0	0.1	-	-					
15-Mar-20	24	0	-	-	0	-	-	-					
16-Mar-20	51	27	-	-	1	0.5	-	-					
17-Mar-20	62	11	-	-	1	0.2	-	-					
18-Mar-20	85	23	-	-	1	0.4	-	-					
19-Mar-20	116	31	-	-	2	0.5	-	-		0.25	-	1	-
20-Mar-20	150	34	-	-	3	0.6	-	-		0.32	-	1	-
21-Mar-20	205	55	-	-	3	0.9	-	-		0.44	-	2	-
22-Mar-20	240	35	-	-	4	0.6	-	-		0.52	-	2	-
23-Mar-20	274	34	-	-	5	0.6	-	-		0.54	-	3	-
24-Mar-20	402	128	-	-	7	2.2	-	-		0.82	-	4	-
25-Mar-20	557	155	-	-	9	2.6	-	-		1.14	-	5	-
26-Mar-20	709	152	-	-	12	2.6	-	-		1.43	-	6	-
27-Mar-20	927	218	2	2	16	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.22%	1.87	0.005	8	0
28-Mar-20	1,170	243	2	-	20	4.1	0.0	-	0.17%	2.32	0.005	10	0
29-Mar-20	1,187	17	2	-	20	0.3	0.0	-	0.17%	2.28	0.005	13	0
30-Mar-20	1,280	93	2	-	22	1.6	0.0	-	0.16%	2.42	0.005	15	0
31-Mar-20	1,326	46	3	1	22	0.8	0.1	0.0	0.23%	2.23	0.007	17	0
01-Apr-20	1,353	27	5	2	23	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.37%	1.92	0.012	19	0
02-Apr-20	1,380	27	5	-	23	0.5	0.1	-	0.36%	1.62	0.012	21	0
03-Apr-20	1,462	82	5	-	25	1.4	0.1	-	0.34%	1.29	0.007	22	0
04-Apr-20	1,505	43	7	2	25	0.7	0.1	0.0	0.47%	0.81	0.012	23	0
05-Apr-20	1,585	80	9	2	27	1.3	0.2	0.0	0.57%	0.96	0.017	24	0
06-Apr-20	1,655	70	11	2	28	1.2	0.2	0.0	0.66%	0.90	0.022	25	0
07-Apr-20	1,686	31	12	1	28	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.71%	0.87	0.022	26	0
08-Apr-20	1,749	63	13	1	29	1.1	0.2	0.0	0.74%	0.95	0.019	27	0
09-Apr-20	1,845	96	18	5	31	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.97%	1.12	0.031	28	0
10-Apr-20	1,934	89	18	-	33	1.5	0.3	-	0.93%	1.14	0.031	29	0
11-Apr-20	2,003	69	24	6	34	1.2	0.4	0.1	1.20%	1.20	0.041	30	0
12-Apr-20	2,028	25	25	1	34	0.4	0.4	0.0	1.23%	1.07	0.039	31	0
13-Apr-20	2,173	145	25	-	37	2.4	0.4	-	1.15%	1.25	0.034	32	0
14-Apr-20	2,272	99	27	2	38	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.19%	1.41	0.036	34	0
15-Apr-20	2,415	143	27	-	41	2.4	0.5	-	1.12%	1.60	0.034	35	0
16-Apr-20	2,506	91	34	7	42	1.5	0.6	0.1	1.36%	1.59	0.039	37	0
17-Apr-20	2,605	99	48	14	44	1.7	0.8	0.2	1.84%	1.62	0.072	39	1
18-Apr-20	2,783	178	50	2	47	3.0	0.8	0.0	1.80%	1.88	0.063	40	1
19-Apr-20	3,034	251	52	2	51	4.2	0.9	0.0	1.71%	2.42	0.065	43	1
20-Apr-20	3,158	124	54	2	53	2.1	0.9	0.0	1.71%	2.37	0.070	45	1
21-Apr-20	3,300	142	58	4	56	2.4	1.0	0.1	1.76%	2.48	0.075	48	1
22-Apr-20	3,465	165	58	-	58	2.8	1.0	-	1.67%	2.53	0.075	50	1
23-Apr-20	3,635	170	65	7	61	2.9	1.1	0.1	1.79%	2.72	0.075	53	1
24-Apr-20	3,953	318	75	10	67	5.4	1.3	0.2	1.90%	3.25	0.065	56	1
25-Apr-20	4,220	267	79	4	71	4.5	1.3	0.1	1.87%	3.46	0.070	60	1
26-Apr-20	4,361	141	86	7	74	2.4	1.5	0.1	1.97%	3.20	0.082	63	1
27-Apr-20	4,546	185	87	1	77	3.1	1.5	0.0	1.91%	3.34	0.079	66	1
28-Apr-20	4,793	247	90	3	81	4.2	1.5	0.1	1.88%	3.60	0.077	70	1
29-Apr-20	4,996	203	93	3	84	3.4	1.6	0.1	1.86%	3.69	0.084	73	1
30-Apr-20	5,350	354	103	10	90	6.0	1.7	0.2	1.93%	4.13	0.092	78	1
01-May-20	5,647	297	103	-	95	5.0	1.7	-	1.82%	4.08	0.068	82	2
02-May-20	5,951	304	116	13	100	5.1	2.0	0.2	1.95%	4.17	0.089	86	2
03-May-20	6,336	385	123	7	107	6.5	2.1	0.1	1.94%	4.76	0.089	91	2
04-May-20	6,783	447	131	8	114	7.5	2.2	0.1	1.93%	5.39	0.106	96	2
05-May-20	7,220	437	138	7	122	7.4	2.3	0.1	1.91%	5.85	0.116	102	2
06-May-20	7,572	352	148	10	128	5.9	2.5	0.2	1.95%	6.20	0.133	108	2
07-May-20	7,808	236	153	5	132	4.0	2.6	0.1	1.96%	5.92	0.120	114	2
08-May-20	8,232	424	161	8	139	7.1	2.7	0.1	1.96%	6.23	0.140	120	2
09-May-20	8,895	663	178	17	150	11.2	3.0	0.3	2.00%	7.09	0.149	127	2
10-May-20	9,605	710	186	8	175	12.0	3.1	0.1	1.80%	7.88	0.152	137	3
11-May-20	10,015	410	194	8	173	20.0	3.3	0.1	1.89%	9.66	0.152	145	3

South Africa: ASSA “Low case” (left) and “high case” (right) scenarios

Date	Total cases	New cases	Total deaths (ASSA low - exp)	New deaths	Total cases per million	New cases per million	Total deaths per million	New deaths per million	Death rate per million	New cases (7-day moving avg)	New deaths (7-day moving avg)	Total cases per million (7-day moving avg)	Total deaths per million (7-day moving avg)
12-May-20	10,180	166	202	8	176	28	3.4	0.1	1.94%	9.01	0.154	151	3
13-May-20	10,995	815	223	21	190	13.8	3.8	0.4	1.99%	10.13	0.181	162	3
14-May-20	12,406	1,410	257	34	214	23.8	4.3	0.6	2.03%	12.96	0.251	174	3
15-May-20	14,363	1,957	304	47	247	33.1	5.1	0.8	2.08%	16.07	0.344	189	4
16-May-20	16,822	2,400	363	59	288	41.6	6.1	1.0	2.13%	21.61	0.446	209	4
17-May-20	19,764	2,921	434	71	338	49.4	7.1	1.1%	2.17%	26.35	0.599	231	5
18-May-20	23,090	3,346	518	84	394	56.6	8.8	1.4	2.22%	31.57	0.782	264	6
19-May-20	26,826	3,736	613	96	457	63.2	10.4	1.6	2.27%	40.10	0.964	304	7
20-May-20	30,922	4,095	721	107	527	69.2	12.2	1.8	2.31%	48.12	1.202	352	8
21-May-20	35,347	4,426	840	119	601	74.8	14.2	2.0	2.36%	55.40	1.406	407	9
22-May-20	40,076	4,729	980	130	681	79.9	16.4	2.2	2.41%	62.10	1.610	479	11
23-May-20	45,084	5,008	1,112	142	766	84.7	18.8	2.4	2.45%	68.25	1.810	538	13
24-May-20	50,348	5,264	1,265	153	855	89.0	21.4	2.6	2.50%	73.91	2.006	612	15
25-May-20	55,847	5,499	1,429	164	948	93.0	24.1	2.8	2.55%	79.11	2.199	691	17
26-May-20	61,562	5,714	1,603	174	1,045	96.6	27.1	2.9	2.59%	83.88	2.390	759	19
27-May-20	67,473	5,912	1,788	185	1,144	99.9	30.2	3.1	2.64%	88.27	2.577	825	21
28-May-20	73,565	6,092	1,983	195	1,247	103.0	33.3	3.3	2.69%	92.29	2.762	955	23
29-May-20	79,821	6,256	2,189	206	1,353	106.8	37.0	3.5	2.73%	95.98	2.943	1,051	25
30-May-20	86,227	6,406	2,405	216	1,462	108.3	40.6	3.6	2.78%	99.36	3.121	1,151	31
31-May-20	92,769	6,542	2,633	225	1,572	110.6	43.5	3.8	2.83%	102.71	3.295	1,254	34
01-Jun-20	99,434	6,665	2,865	235	1,685	112.7	46.4	4.0	2.87%	105.26	3.469	1,358	36
02-Jun-20	106,210	6,776	3,106	245	1,799	114.5	52.6	4.1	2.92%	107.82	3.638	1,466	41
03-Jun-20	113,085	6,876	3,363	254	1,916	116.2	56.9	4.3	2.97%	110.15	3.804	1,576	45
04-Jun-20	120,590	6,965	3,626	263	2,033	117.7	61.3	4.4	3.01%	112.26	3.967	1,689	49
05-Jun-20	127,698	7,044	3,898	272	2,152	119.1	65.7	4.5	3.05%	114.16	4.127	1,804	53
06-Jun-20	134,209	7,114	4,179	281	2,273	120.3	70.6	4.7	3.11%	115.87	4.284	1,919	57
07-Jun-20	141,384	7,175	4,468	289	2,394	121.3	75.5	4.9	3.15%	117.40	4.438	2,035	62
08-Jun-20	148,613	7,228	4,765	298	2,516	122.2	80.6	5.0	3.20%	118.76	4.589	2,156	66
09-Jun-20	155,886	7,273	5,071	306	2,639	123.0	85.7	5.2	3.25%	120.96	4.738	2,275	71
10-Jun-20	163,197	7,314	5,385	314	2,763	123.6	90.7	5.3	3.30%	122.99	4.883	2,396	75
11-Jun-20	170,539	7,342	5,707	322	2,887	124.1	96.5	5.4	3.34%	124.93	5.024	2,518	81
12-Jun-20	177,905	7,366	6,036	329	3,011	124.5	102.0	5.6	3.38%	126.70	5.163	2,640	86
13-Jun-20	185,290	7,384	6,373	337	3,136	124.8	107.7	5.7	3.44%	128.35	5.299	2,764	91
14-Jun-20	192,663	7,396	6,717	344	3,261	125.0	113.6	5.8	3.48%	129.89	5.432	2,888	97
15-Jun-20	200,089	7,403	7,069	351	3,386	125.1	119.5	5.9	3.53%	131.34	5.562	3,012	102
16-Jun-20	207,494	7,404	7,427	358	3,511	125.2	125.5	6.1	3.58%	132.61	5.689	3,137	108
17-Jun-20	214,895	7,401	7,792	365	3,637	125.1	131.7	6.2	3.62%	134.84	5.814	3,261	114
18-Jun-20	222,287	7,392	8,164	372	3,762	125.0	138.0	6.3	3.67%	136.97	5.939	3,386	120
19-Jun-20	229,664	7,380	8,547	379	3,886	124.9	144.4	6.4	3.71%	139.01	6.065	3,511	126
20-Jun-20	237,029	7,362	8,926	384	4,011	124.5	150.9	6.5	3.76%	140.95	6.186	3,636	132
21-Jun-20	244,370	7,341	9,317	390	4,135	124.1	157.5	6.6	3.81%	142.81	6.278	3,761	138
22-Jun-20	251,687	7,316	9,713	396	4,259	123.7	164.2	6.7	3.86%	144.60	6.386	3,886	145
23-Jun-20	258,974	7,287	10,115	402	4,382	123.2	171.0	6.8	3.90%	146.32	6.492	4,010	151
24-Jun-20	266,229	7,255	10,523	408	4,504	122.8	177.9	6.9	3.95%	147.97	6.595	4,134	158
25-Jun-20	273,449	7,219	10,936	413	4,626	122.0	184.9	7.0	4.00%	149.55	6.694	4,258	164
26-Jun-20	280,629	7,181	11,354	418	4,748	121.4	191.9	7.1	4.04%	151.07	6.791	4,381	171
27-Jun-20	287,768	7,139	11,777	423	4,868	120.7	199.1	7.2	4.09%	152.53	6.885	4,505	178
28-Jun-20	294,862	7,094	12,205	428	4,988	119.9	206.3	7.2	4.14%	153.93	6.975	4,625	185
29-Jun-20	301,908	7,046	12,638	433	5,107	119.1	213.6	7.3	4.19%	155.27	7.062	4,746	193
30-Jun-20	308,905	6,996	13,075	437	5,226	118.3	221.0	7.4	4.23%	156.58	7.147	4,867	199
01-Jul-20	315,848	6,943	13,516	441	5,343	117.4	228.5	7.5	4.28%	157.83	7.228	4,987	206
02-Jul-20	322,736	6,888	13,962	445	5,460	116.4	236.0	7.5	4.33%	159.03	7.307	5,106	214
03-Jul-20	329,567	6,831	14,411	449	5,575	115.5	243.6	7.6	4.37%	160.18	7.382	5,224	221
04-Jul-20	336,344	6,774	14,864	453	5,689	114.5	251.3	7.7	4.42%	161.29	7.455	5,341	229
05-Jul-20	343,047	6,709	15,321	457	5,803	113.4	259.0	7.7	4.46%	162.36	7.524	5,458	236
06-Jul-20	349,693	6,645	15,781	460	5,915	112.3	266.8	7.8	4.51%	163.39	7.590	5,573	244
07-Jul-20	356,272	6,579	16,244	463	6,026	111.2	274.6	7.8	4.56%	164.39	7.654	5,687	251
08-Jul-20	362,783	6,512	16,713	466	6,137	110.0	282.3	7.9	4.60%	165.36	7.719	5,799	259
09-Jul-20	369,225	6,442	17,180	469	6,245	108.9	290.4	7.9	4.65%	166.27	7.771	5,913	267
10-Jul-20	375,596	6,371	17,652	472	6,353	107.7	298.4	8.0	4.70%	167.11	7.825	6,024	275
11-Jul-20	381,894	6,298	18,126	474	6,460	106.5	306.4	8.0	4.74%	167.90	7.877	6,134	283
12-Jul-20	388,117	6,223	18,602	477	6,565	105.2	314.5	8.1	4.79%	168.64	7.925	6,243	291
13-Jul-20	394,264	6,147	19,081	480	6,669	103.9	322.6	8.1	4.84%	169.34	7.970	6,350	299
14-Jul-20	400,334	6,069	19,562	481	6,771	102.6	330.7	8.1	4.89%	169.99	8.012	6,457	306
15-Jul-20	406,324	5,990	20,044	482	6,873	101.3	338.8	8.2	4.93%	170.55	8.051	6,562	313
16-Jul-20	412,234	5,910	20,529	484	6,972	99.9	347.0	8.2	4.98%	171.08	8.087	6,666	320
17-Jul-20	418,062	5,828	21,014	486	7,071	98.5	355.2	8.2	5.02%	171.55	8.120	6,769	327
18-Jul-20	423,801	5,745	21,501	487	7,168	97.0	363.3	8.3	5.06%	171.97	8.153	6,871	334
19-Jul-20	429,469	5,661	21,989	488	7,264	95.7	371.7	8.2	5.12%	192.86	8.177	6,970	347
20-Jul-20	435,045	5,576	22,477	489	7,343	94.0	380.0	8.3	5.16%	193.68	8.201	7,068	355
21-Jul-20	440,534	5,489	22,967	489	7,451	92.8	388.2	8.3	5.21%	197.10	8.222	7,165	363
22-Jul-20	445,935	5,402	23,457	490	7,542	91.3	396.5	8.3	5.26%	198.44	8.245	7,261	371
23-Jul-20	451,243	5,313	23,947	490	7,633	89.8	404.7	8.3	5.30%	199.65	8.265	7,354	379
24-Jul-20	456,472	5,223	24,437	490	7,720	88.3	413.1	8.3	5.35%	200.75	8.287	7,448	388
25-Jul-20	461,604	5,133	24,928	490	7,807	86.8	421.4	8.3	5.40%	201.77	8.276	7,539	397
26-Jul-20	466,645	5,041	25,418	490	7,892	85.2	429.7	8.3	5.44%	89.78	8.281	7,629	405
27-Jul-20	471,593	4,948	25,908	490	7,976	83.5	438.0	8.3	5.49%	88.26	8.288	7,717	413
28-Jul-20	476,465	4,855	26,397	489	8,059	81.7	446.2	8.3	5.54%	87.02	8.293	7,808	421
29-Jul-20	481,209	4,761	26,886	489	8,138	80.5	454.5	8.3	5.58%	85.18	8.281	7,899	430
30-Jul-20	485,874	4,665	27,373	488	8,217	78.9	462.7	8.2	5.63%	83.62	8.274	7,973	438
31-Jul-20	490,443	4,569	27,860	487	8,295	77.2	471.0	8.2	5.68%	82.04	8.265	8,055	446
01-Aug-20	494,916	4,473	28,347	485	8,373	75.6	479.2	8.2	5.73%	80.45	8.245	8,135	454
02-Aug-20	499,291	4,375	28,839	484	8,444	74.0	487.3	8.2	5.77%	78.87	8.227	8,214	463
03-Aug-20	503,568	4,277	29,331	482	8,516	72.3	495.5	8.2	5.82%	77.22	8.219	8,291	471
04-Aug-20	507,746	4,178	29,792	480	8,587	70.6	503.6	8.1	5.86%	75.58	8.198	8,367	479
05-Aug-20	511,825	4,079	30,246	478	8,658	68.9	511.7	8.1	5.91%	73.94	8.173	8,441	487
06-Aug-20	515,808	3,978	30,706	476	8,729	67.3	519.8	8.1	5.96%	72.27	8.154	8,515	495